

# m:explore - datasheet



**m:explore** - our next generation ultra-wideband (UWB) sensor. The versatile device is using our innovative m-Sequence pseudo-noise design. Suitable for many applications, such as

- high resolution short range radar
- vector network analyser
- time domain reflectometer
- Coherent MIMO measurements by coupling multiple devices
- impedance spectroscopy

The compact device includes 1 UWB baseband transmitter and 2 UWB baseband receivers working in parallel. It combines high speed measurements with excellent signal and timebase stability.

# **Configuration options**

- Two stimulus lengths
  - MLBS9: 511 M-sequence chips
  - MLBS12: 4095 M-sequence chips
- Two clocking/bandwidth options
  - 13.312 GHz system clock | 6 GHz bandwidth in baseband
  - 10.240 GHz system clock | 4 GHz bandwidth in baseband



# **RF** properties

UWB baseband transmitter:

- UWB pseudo-noise signal
  - no high voltage peaks:  $0.8 V_{pp}$  max. 0
  - low field strength operation (when connected to antennas)  $\circ$
  - low crest factor / PAPR: CF  $\approx$  2.6 typ. (PAPR  $\approx$  8.3 dB) 0
- extremely stable generation driven by phase locked RF system clock
- instantaneous 10 dB bandwidth
  - 0.1 6 GHz (@13.312 GHz system lock)
  - 0.1 4 GHz (@10.240 GHz system lock) 0
- Ambiguity time and range: (1-way range in air)
  - MLBS9 / 13.312 GHz:  $T_{amb} \approx 38.4 \text{ ns}$  $R_{amb} \approx 11.5 \text{ m}$
  - MLBS9 / 10.240 GHz:  $T_{amb} \approx 49.9 \text{ ns}$  $R_{amb} \approx 15.0 \text{ m}$
  - MLBS12 / 13.312 GHz:  $T_{amb} \approx 307.6 \text{ ns}$  $R_{amb} \approx 92.3 \text{ m}$ 0
  - MLBS12 / 10.240 GHz:  $T_{amb} \approx 399.9 \text{ ns}$  $R_{amb} \approx 120.0 \text{ m}$ 0
- total output power: ca. -7 dBm ٠
- SMA-Female Tx RF-port:
- output power-down feature (software controlled)

### UWB baseband receivers:

- 2 coherent Rx working in parallel
- continuous, synchronous sub-sampling operation: 1:512 pre-scaler
- UWB analogue input bandwidth: •
  - 0.1 6 GHz (@13.312 GHz system lock)
  - 0.1 4 GHz (@10.240 GHz system lock)
- input 1 dB compression point:
- system performance:
  - MLBS9:
  - MLBS12: 0
    - Tx output power referred to Rx noise floor at maximum integration time
    - can be extended by external amplifiers
- instantaneous dynamic range:  $> 135 \, dB(s)$ 
  - measured from P1dB to receiver noise floor with 1 s integration time
- extremely stable timebase derived from transmitter clock:
  - < 20 fs (rms) timebase iitter:
- **RF-ports: SMA-F**

# Resolution and accuracy:

 $\circ$ 

- Measurement setup:  $Tx \rightarrow SMA$  cable  $\rightarrow 20$  dB  $\rightarrow SMA$  cable  $\rightarrow Rx$ •
- Resolution: pulse width 2-way resolution air • 3 dB @13.312 GHz: 117.4 ps 17.6 mm
  - 10 dB @13.312 GHz: 207.8 ps 31.2 mm
- Random variation of pulse delay (1000 repetitions@maximum measurement speed)
  - 13.312 GHz: σ<sub>del</sub> ≈ 10.7 fs (rms) σ<sub>R</sub> ≈ 1.6 μm

 $P_{1dB} \approx -14 \text{ dBm}$ 

≈ 155 dB ≈ 164 dB



### **Digital backend**

- USB2.0 High-speed interface
- USB-B socket
- integrated buffer memory: 128 MBytes
- configurable measurement timing
  - synchronous averaging to improve SNR
  - wait cycles to balance measurement rate and averaging aperture
- measurement speed:
  - $\circ$  MLBS9 / 13.312 GHz: MR<sub>max</sub> ≈ 1038 measurements / s
  - MLBS9 / 10.240 GHz:  $MR_{max} \approx 799$  measurements / s
  - MLBS12 / 13.312 GHz:
    MR<sub>max</sub> ≈ 130 measurements / s
  - MLBS12 / 10.240 GHz:
    MR<sub>max</sub> ≈ 100 measurements / s
  - Actual max. speed depends on capabilities of control computer
  - Optional increased measurement speed upon request (\* consult factory)
- digital correlation in control computer to suppress noise

### **Dimensions and power supply**

- Dimensions (WxDxH): 115 mm x 215 mm x 55 mm
- Power supply rating : DC +12 V, 1 A
- Operating temp. range: 0 .. +35°C (< 90% rel. humidity, non-condensing)
- Storage temp. range : -10.. +60°C (< 90% rel. humidity, non-condensing)
- convection/active cooling by integrated fan

# Software

- MatLab support (Windows<sup>™</sup> 7, 8.1, 10):
  - MEX-API for device control and data transfer with demonstration code
  - GUI for easy measurements and continuous data storage
  - Programming interface via dynamic library: HAL API
    - Support for Windows<sup>™</sup> 7, 8.1, 10 on x32 and x64 architectures
    - Support for Debian<sup>™</sup> and Ubuntu<sup>™</sup> Linux on x32, x64, and armhf architectures

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